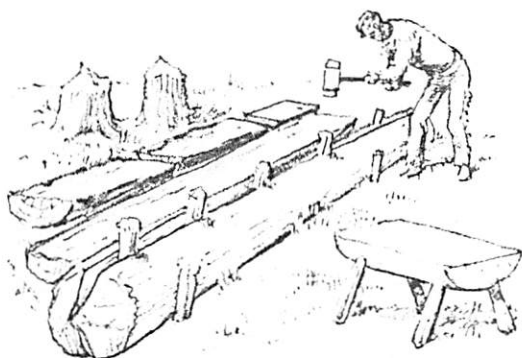


## LIFE ON THE FRONTIER

In a typical settlement, men, women, and children worked at farm and household tasks from dawn to dusk. The boys at a corner of the cabin are grinding corn. Near the stream, a woman washes clothes, and a man makes soap. Not far from the stockade, upper right, men are building a schoolhouse.



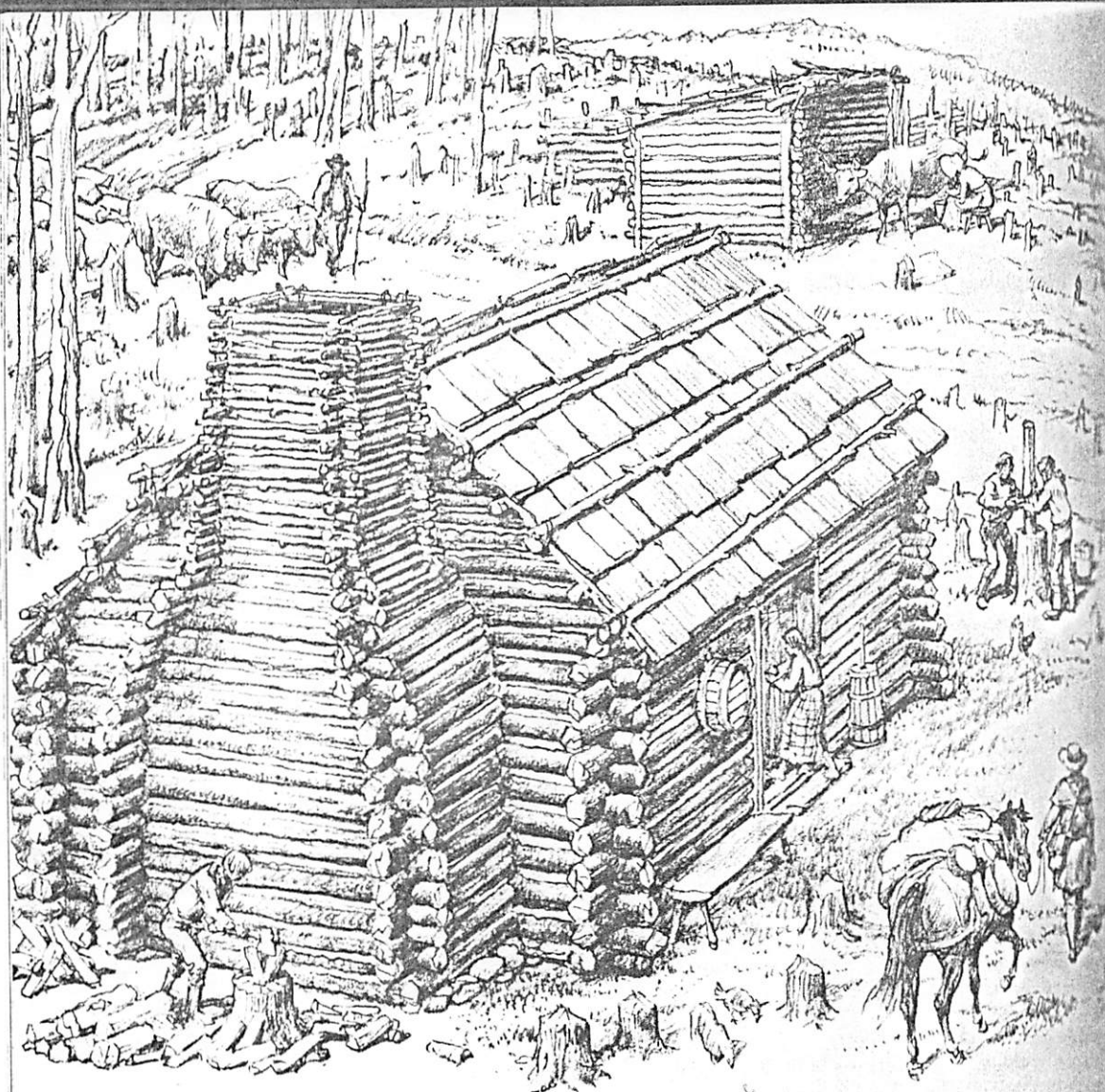
**Splitting Logs** with a mallet and several wedges, a frontiersman made thick slabs called puncheons. He used the puncheons for his cabin floor, or to build tables, benches, or stools.



**Grinding Corn** was often the job of pioneer boys. One type of mill consisted of two stones. When the top stone was turned, corn poured between the stones was ground into a coarse meal.

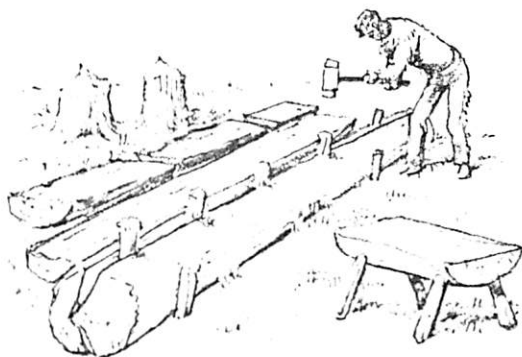






## LIFE ON THE FRONTIER

In a typical settlement, men, women, and children worked at farm and household tasks from dawn to dusk. The boys at a corner of the cabin are grinding corn. Near the stream, a woman washes clothes, and a man makes soap. Not far from the stockade, upper right, men are building a schoolhouse.

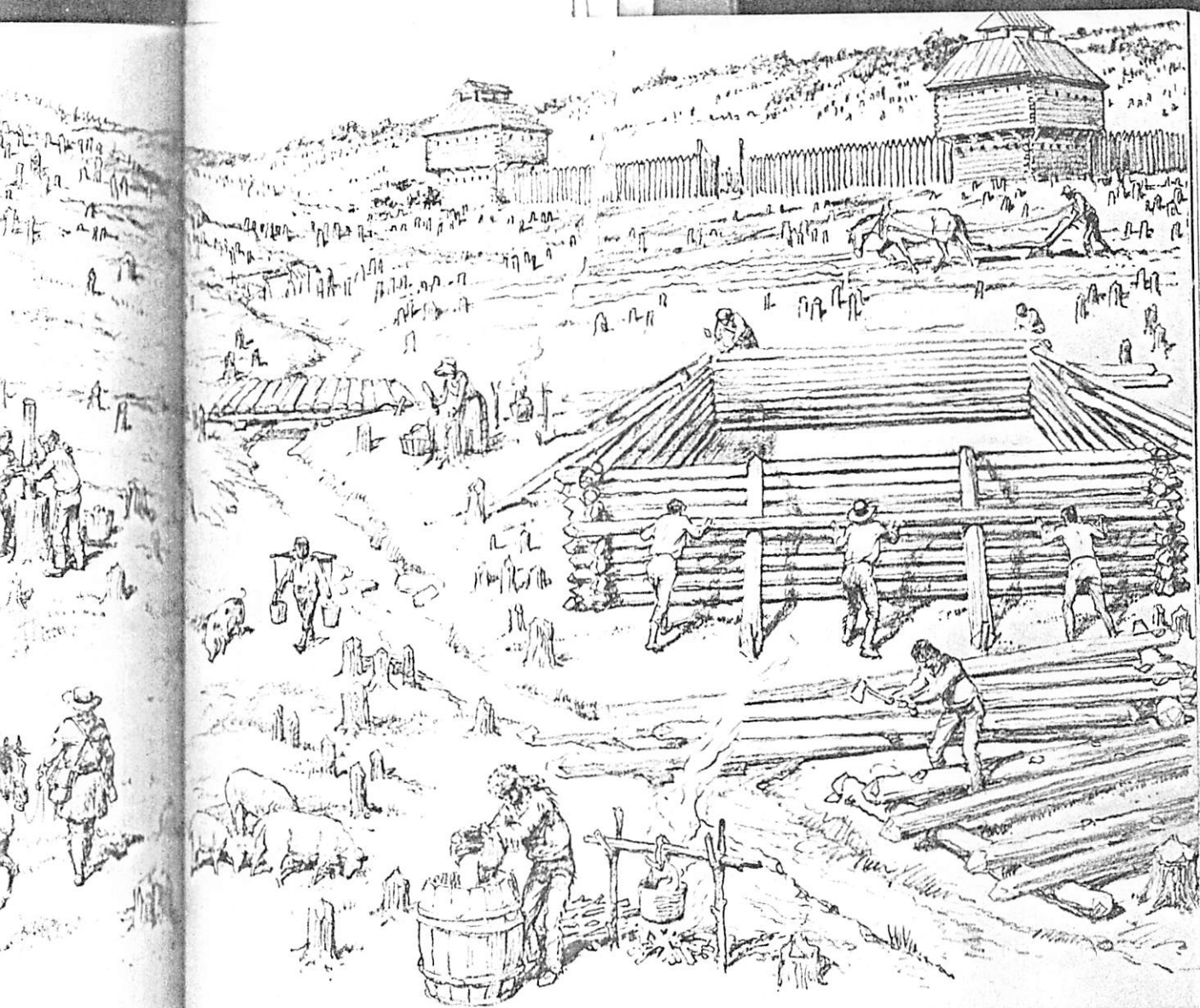


**Splitting Logs** with a mallet and several wedges, a frontiersman made thick slabs called *puncheons*. He used the *puncheons* for his cabin floor, or to build tables, benches, or stools.



**Grinding Corn** was often the job of pioneer boys. One half of mill consisted of two stones. When the top stone was turned, corn poured between the stones was ground into a coarse meal.

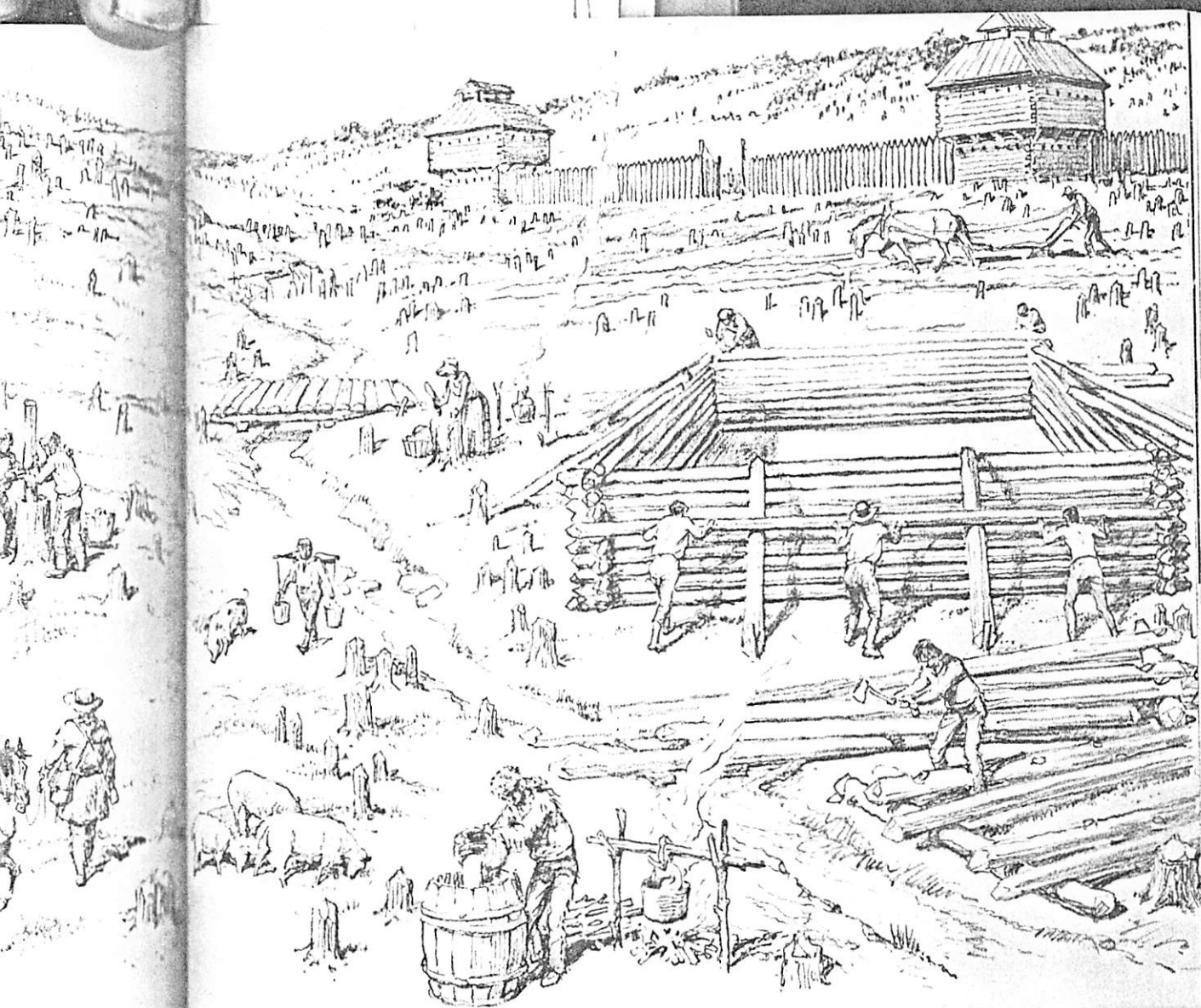




WORLD BOOK Illustrations by Lorence F. Bjorklund

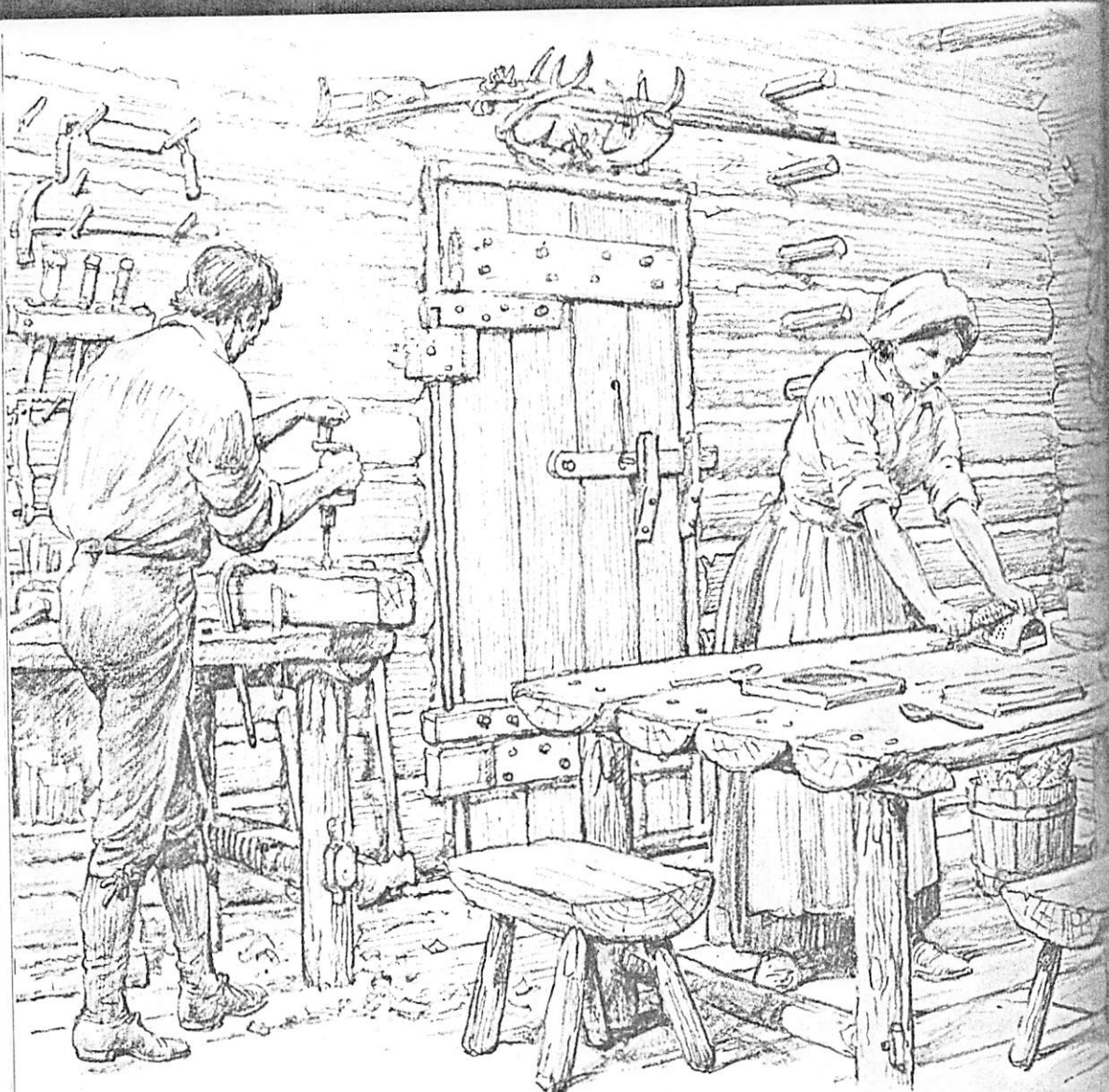
**A Corn Husking Party** brightened settlement life at harvest time. The ears of corn were divided into equal piles. Neighbors formed teams that competed to see which could husk a pile first. A settler used a husking pin, left, to tear the husks from the corn.





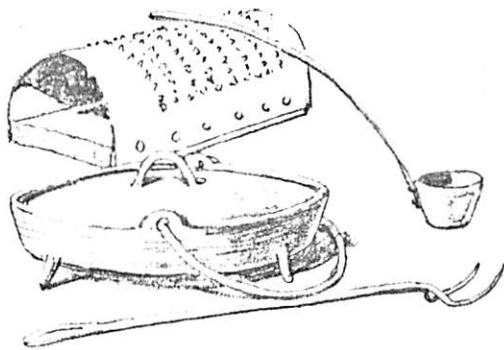
WORLD BOOK illustrations by Lorence F. Bjorklund  
**A Corn Husking Party** brightened settlement life at harvest time. The ears of corn were divided into equal piles. Neighbors formed teams that competed to see which could husk a pile first. A settler used a husking pin, left, to tear the husks from the corn.



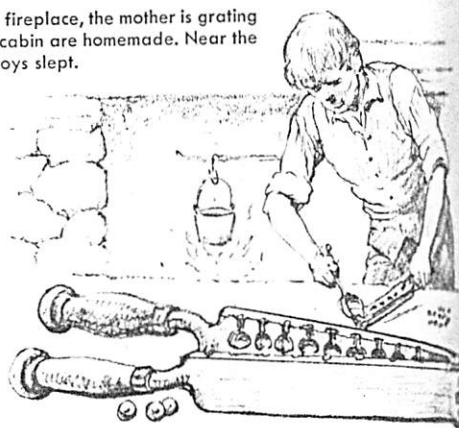


## A FRONTIER HOME

The pioneer cabin was a workshop as well as a home. By the light from the fireplace, the mother is grating corn while the father repairs a farm tool. All furnishings of this typical log cabin are homemade. Near the door, long pegs in the wall form a ladder leading to a loft where the boys slept.



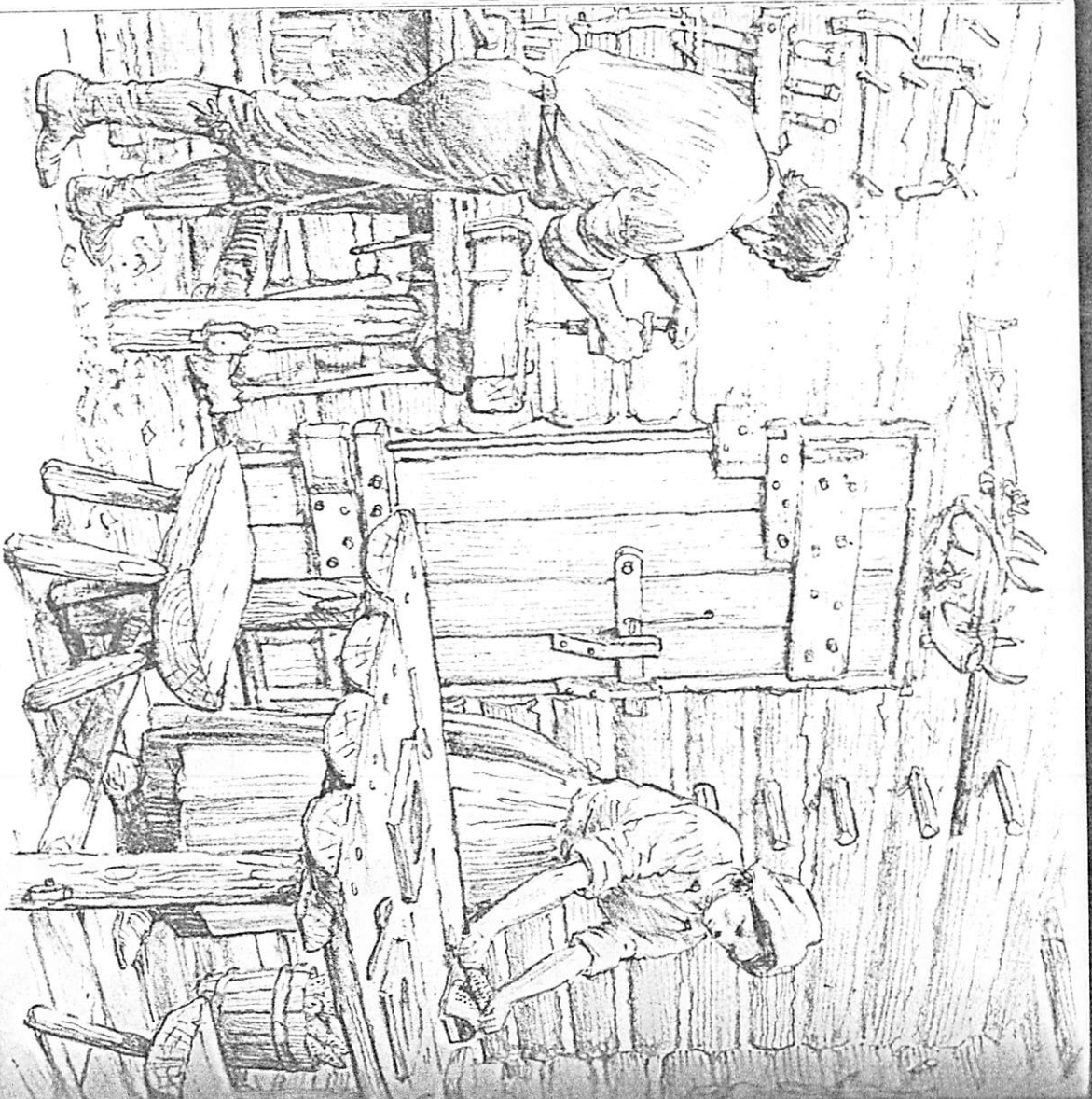
**Iron Cooking Utensils** were prized by pioneer women. Most housewives brought a tight-lidded baking kettle, center, from the East. Also shown are a corn grater, a ladle, and a toasting fork.



**Molding Rifle Bullets** required skillful handling of hot lead. A frontiersman liked to mold his own bullets, so he could be sure they would fit exactly into the barrel of his rifle.

**Making Candles** required skillful handling of hot fat. A frontiersman liked to make his own candles, so he could be sure they would fit exactly into the barrel of his rifle.



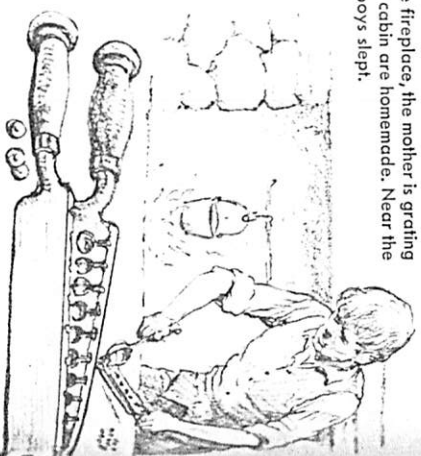


### A FRONTIER HOME

The pioneer cabin was a workshop as well as a home. By the light from the fireplace, the mother is grating corn while the father repairs a farm tool. All furnishings of this typical log cabin are homemade. Near the door, long pegs in the wall form a ladder leading to a loft where the boys slept.



**Iron Cooking Utensils** were prized by pioneer women. Most housewives brought a light-tided baking kettle, center, from the East. Also shown are a corn grater, a ladle, and a toasting fork.

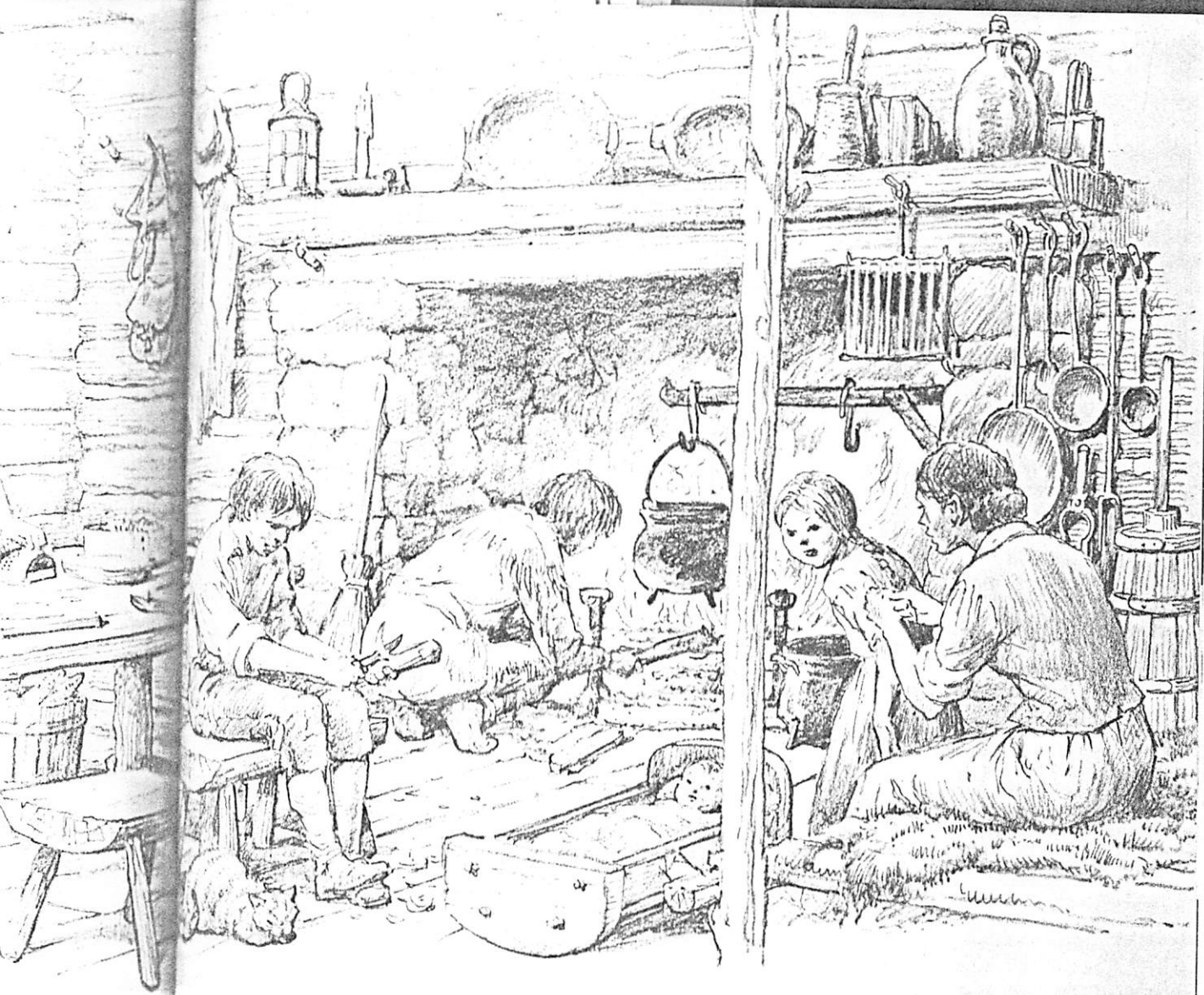


**Molding Rifle Bullets** required skillful handling of hot lead. A frontiersman liked to mold his own bullets, so he could be sure they would fit exactly into the barrel of his rifle.



**Making Candles** was a common task. The man is shown twisting string or strips of animal fat into a candle.

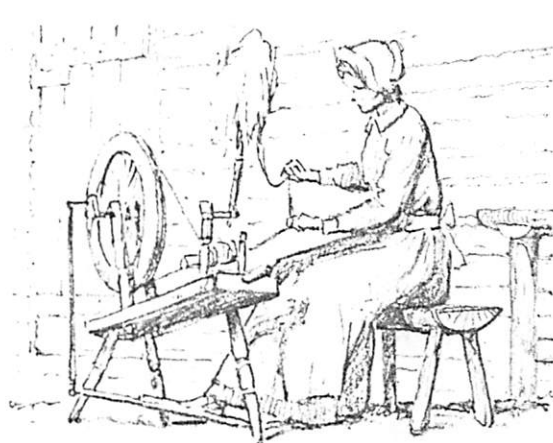




ling of hot lead.  
he could be sure  
.



**Making Candles** was a job for the women and girls. They twisted string or strips of cloth into wicks, dipped them repeatedly into hot animal fat, then hung them to cool and harden.



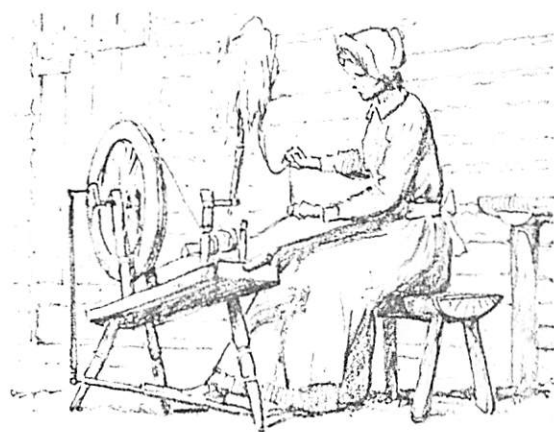
**A Spinning Wheel**, brought from the East, became a treasure on the frontier. The lucky housewife who had one could spin the yarn she needed to make cloth for her family's clothing.





dling of hot lead.  
he could be sure  
c.

**Making Candles** was a job for the women and girls. They twisted string or strips of cloth into wicks, dipped them repeatedly into hot animal fat, then hung them to cool and harden.



**A Spinning Wheel**, brought from the East, became a treasure on the frontier. The lucky housewife who had one could spin the yarn she needed to make cloth for her family's clothing.

WORLD BOOK Illustrations by Lorence F. Bjorklund